



# Utah Data Guide

A Newsletter for Data Users



Utah State Data Center  
Governor's Office of Planning and Budget  
Demographic and Economic Analysis

## Census 2000 Summary File 3 Highlights

The U.S. Census Bureau recently released Census 2000 profiles of social and economic characteristics. The demographic profiles are a product of the Census 2000 long form questionnaire that contained 53 questions. One in six households nationwide received the long form and about 117,000 Utah households completed it.

These demographic profiles consist of three tables of selected sample data items from Summary File 3. Data are made available down to the city level, and include various social characteristics (such as disability status and ability to speak English), some economic characteristics (such as employment and poverty rates), and selected housing characteristics (like heating fuel, and mortgage status). The full Summary File 3, which includes detailed data from all the questions asked in the long form, is scheduled for release later this summer.

### Utah Demographic Characteristics

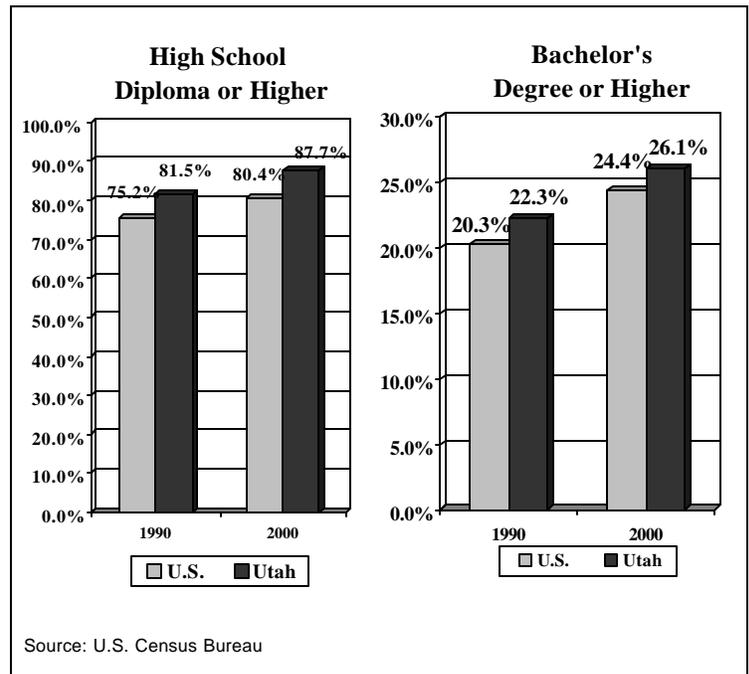
The population of Utah increased 29.6% over the decade, from 1,722,850 in 1990 to 2,233,169 in 2000. Utah was the fourth fastest growing state in the nation, growing twice as fast as the U.S. from 1990 to 2000.

Utah ranked first among states in the U.S. in many categories in the 2000 Census:

- Utah had the youngest population in the nation with a median age of 27.1. The national median age was 35.3.
- Utah ranked first in the nation, at 32.2%, in the percent of the population under 18 in 2000.
- Utah had the largest households in the nation with an average household size of 3.13, compared with 2.59 for the U.S.
- Utah had the largest families in the nation with an average family size of 3.57, while the U.S. average family size was 3.14.

### Education

School enrollment in Utah (population 3 years and over enrolled in school) increased 21.4% over the decade, from 610,696 in 1990 to 741,524 in 2000. In 2000, elementary students (grades 1-8) accounted for the majority (41.2%) of the population enrolled in school, followed by college or graduate school students (25.2%), high school students (22.2%), preschool (6.2%), and



kindergarten (5.2%). College or graduate school enrollment increased 27% from 1990 to 2000, the largest increase among the five categories.

In 2000, educational attainment in Utah continued to exceed that of the U.S. The percent of persons age 25 and over in Utah with a high school diploma or higher, increased from 85.1% in 1990 to 87.7% in 2000, compared with 75.2% in 1990 to 80.4% in 2000 for the U.S. The percent of persons 25 and over in Utah with a bachelor's degree or higher increased from 22.3% in 1990 to

<b>Contents:</b>	Census 2000 Summary File 3 Highlights and Demographic Profiles	1
	New Urban and Rural Criteria for Census 2000	8
	Federal Government Expenditures	10
	Affiliate's Corner: Department of Workforce Services	13
	Current Economic Conditions and Outlook	14

## Census 2000 Summary File 3 Highlights

26.1% in 2000. Nationally, there was an increase from 20.3% in 1990 to 24.4% in 2000.

Morgan County ranked first among counties in the state in 2000 with 92.6% of the population 25 years and over with a high school diploma or more, followed by Summit (92.5%), Davis (92.2%), Rich (91.5%) and Utah (90.9%) counties. San Juan County ranked last with 69.6% of the 25 years and older population having a high school diploma or higher.

Summit County ranked first among counties in 2000 with 45.5% of the population 25 years and over with a bachelor's degree or higher, followed by Cache (31.9%), Utah (31.5%), Davis (28.8%), and Salt Lake (27.4%) counties. Emery County ranked last with 11.6% of the 25 years and over population having a bachelor's degree or higher.

### Income in 1999

#### Median Household Income.

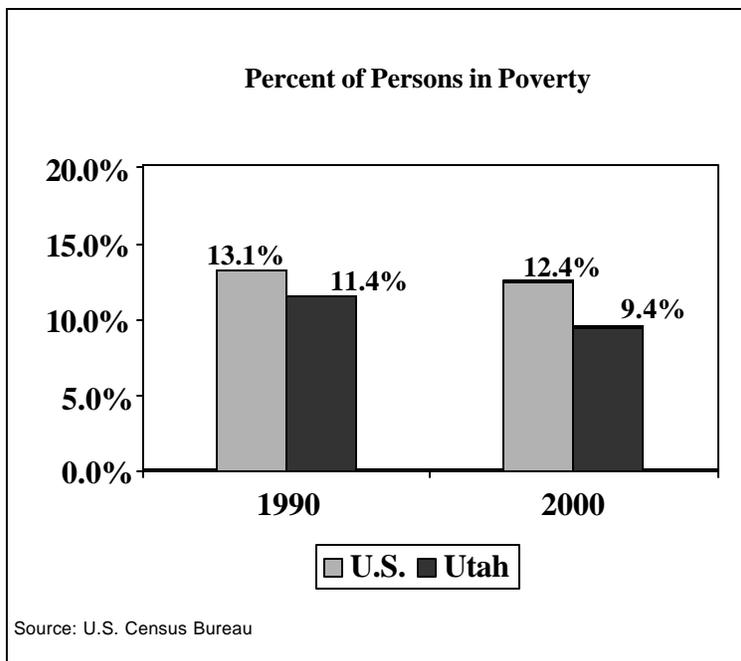
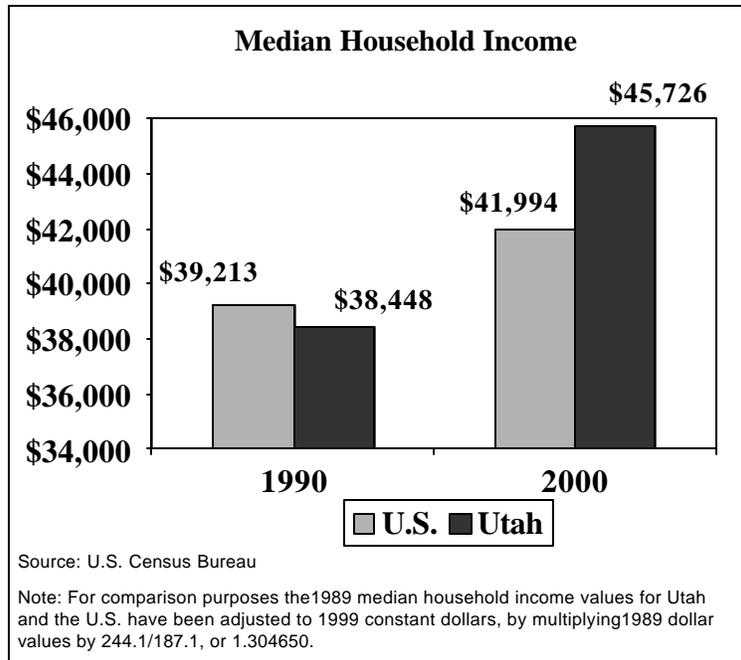
According to Census 2000, Utah's median household income, after being adjusted for inflation, increased 19% over the decade from \$38,448 in 1989 to \$45,726 in 1999. In the U.S., median household income increased 7% over the decade from \$39,213 in 1989 to \$41,994 in 1999<sup>1</sup>.

Summit County had the highest median household income among Utah's counties, with a 1999 household income of \$64,962. Davis County ranked second in median household income (\$53,726), followed by Morgan (\$50,273), Wasatch (\$49,612), and Salt Lake (\$48,373) counties. San Juan County had the lowest median 1999 household income among Utah's counties, with a household income of \$28,137.

#### Median Family Income.

The state's median family income increased 18% over the decade from \$43,374 in 1989 to \$51,022 in 1999. In the U.S., median family income increased 9% over the decade from \$45,956 in 1989 to \$50,046 in 1999<sup>1</sup>.

Summit County had the highest median family income among Utah's counties with a 1999 family income of \$72,510. Davis County ranked second with a median family income of \$58,329, followed by Salt Lake (\$54,470), Morgan (\$53,365), and Wasatch (\$52,102) counties. San Juan County had the lowest median family income among Utah's counties with a 1999 family income of \$31,673.



**Per Capita Income.** The state's per capita income increased 65% over the decade, from \$11,029 in 1989 to \$18,185 in 1999. In the U.S., per capita income increased 50% over the decade from \$14,420 in 1989 to \$21,587 in 1999.

Summit County had the highest per capita income among Utah's counties in 1999 at \$33,767, followed by Salt Lake (\$20,190), Wasatch (\$19,869), Davis (\$19,506), and Weber (\$18,246) counties. San Juan County had the lowest per capita income among Utah's counties at \$10,229 in 1999.

### Poverty Status in 1999

**Persons.** According to Census 2000, in 1999, 9.4% of all persons in Utah were living below the poverty level, compared to 11.4% in 1989. In the U.S. in 1999, 12.4% of all persons were living in poverty, compared to 13.1% in 1989.

Among Utah's counties, San Juan County had the highest poverty rate in 1999 (31.4%), followed by Iron (19.2%), Duchesne (16.8%), Piute (16.2%), and Sanpete (15.9%) counties. Davis County had the lowest poverty at 5.1%.

**Families.** In 1999, 6.5% of all families in Utah were living

below the poverty level, compared to 8.6% in 1989. In the U.S., 9.2% of all families were living in poverty in 1999, compared to 10% in 1989. In 1999, 22.1% of all families in Utah with a female householder, no husband present, were below the poverty level, compared to 30.3% in 1989. In the U.S., 26.5% of all families with a female householder, no husband present, were below the poverty level, compared to 31.1% in 1989.

Among Utah's counties, San Juan County had the highest percentage of families living below the poverty level (26.9%),

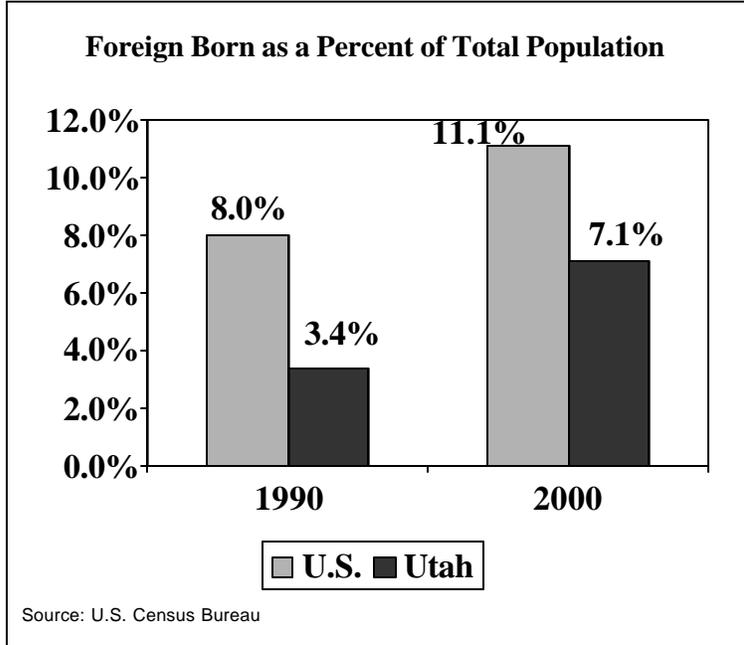
<sup>1</sup> The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 187.1 for 1989 and 244.1 for 1999. To adjust 1989 median and mean dollar values to 1999 constant dollars, multiply 1989 dollar values by 244.1/187.1, or 1.304650.

## Census 2000 Summary File 3 Highlights

followed by Duchesne (14.2%), Iron (13.1%), Wayne (12.7%), and Uintah (12.0%) counties. Summit County had the lowest percentage of families in poverty (3.0%).

### Foreign Born

The state's foreign born population increased by over 100,000, or 171%, from 1990 to 2000. The foreign born population in the U.S. increased 57% from 1990 to 2000. Foreign born persons



accounted for 7.1% of the total population in Utah in 2000, compared to 3.4% in 1990. In the U.S., foreign born persons accounted for 11.1% of the nation's population in 2000, compared to 8% of the total population in 1990.

The majority of foreign born persons in Utah in 2000 came from Latin America (55.4%), followed by Asia (17.9%), and Europe (16.2%). In the U.S., 51.7% came from Latin America, followed by Asia (26.4%), and Europe (15.8%).

Other highlights from the foreign born data include:

- Over one-half of all foreign born people in Utah entered the state from 1990 to 2000.
- Over 90% of all Utahns were born in the U.S. Two-thirds of this group were born in Utah.
- The majority of the state's foreign born population, 59%, lived in Salt Lake County in 2000.

### Language Spoken at Home

In 2000, 87.5% of all Utahns were speaking English only at home, compared to 92.2% in 1990. At the national level, 82.1% of the population in 2000 were speaking English only at home, compared to 86.2% in 1990.

According to Census 2000, 7.4% of all persons age five and over in Utah were speaking Spanish at home, 2.5% were speaking Indo-European languages, and 1.9% were speaking Asian and Pacific Islander languages.

In the U.S. in 2000, 10.7% of persons age five and over were speaking Spanish at home, 3.8% were speaking Indo-European, and 2.7% were speaking Asian and Pacific Islander languages.

In 2000, 59% of people age five and over in Utah, and 60% of people in the U.S., that were speaking a language other than English at home were speaking Spanish.

### Ancestry

In Census 2000, English was the most reported ancestry by Utahns (29.0%), followed by German (11.6%), United States or American (6.8%), Danish (6.5%), and Irish (5.9%). In the 1990 Census, English was the most reported ancestry, followed by German, Danish, Irish, and Swedish.

Nationally, German was the most reported ancestry (15.2%), followed by Irish (10.9%), English (8.7%), United States or American (7.3%), and Italian (5.6%).

### Release of Summary File 2

On February 20, 2002, the U.S. Census Bureau released Summary File 2 (SF 2) for the State of Utah. SF2 contains the 100-percent data (the information compiled from questions asked of all people and about every housing unit). Population items include sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino origin, household relationship, and group quarters. Housing items include occupancy status, vacancy status, and tenure (owner occupied or renter occupied).

SF 2 includes population characteristics, such as sex by age, average household size, household type, relationship by household type, and own children under 18 years by family type and age. The file includes housing characteristics, such as tenure, tenure by age of householder, and tenure by household size for occupied housing units. Selected aggregates and medians are also provided.

These 100-percent data are presented in 36 population tables and 11 housing tables, identified with "PCT" and "HCT," respectively. Tables are comprised for 250 population groups: the total population, 132 race groups, 78 American Indian and Alaskan Native tribe categories (reflecting 39 individual tribes), and 39 Hispanic or Latino groups. The presentation of SF 2 tables for any of the 250 population groups is subject to a population threshold of 100 or more people. That is, if there are fewer than 100 people in a specific geographic area, their population and housing characteristics are not available for that geographic area in SF2.

### Additional Information

For more information on the Census 2000 Demographic Profiles, visit the Census Bureau's web site at <http://www.census.gov>, or contact the State Data Center at (801) 538-1036.

United States  
**Census**  
**2000**

## Utah Demographic Profiles: 1990 and 2000 (DP-1)

Subject	1990		2000		Subject	1990		2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Total population</b> .....	<b>1,722,850</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,233,169</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE</b>				
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>					<b>Total population</b> .....	<b>1,722,850</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,233,169</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Male.....	855,759	49.7	1,119,031	50.1	Hispanic or Latino (of any race).....	84,597	4.9	201,559	9.0
Female.....	867,091	50.3	1,114,138	49.9	Mexican.....	56,842	3.3	136,416	6.1
Under 5 years.....	169,633	9.8	209,378	9.4	Puerto Rican.....	2,181	0.1	3,977	0.2
5 to 9 years.....	183,674	10.7	193,033	8.6	Cuban.....	456	-	940	-
10 to 14 years.....	183,846	10.7	192,288	8.6	Other Hispanic or Latino.....	25,118	1.5	60,226	2.7
15 to 19 years.....	152,455	8.8	216,278	9.7	Not Hispanic or Latino.....	1,638,253	95.1	2,031,610	91.0
20 to 24 years.....	137,822	8.0	225,152	10.1	White.....	1,571,254	91.2	1,904,265	85.3
25 to 34 years.....	274,898	16.0	327,064	14.6	<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
35 to 44 years.....	224,672	13.0	299,536	13.4	<b>Total population</b> .....	<b>1,722,850</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,233,169</b>	<b>100.0</b>
45 to 54 years.....	138,481	8.0	237,710	10.6	In households.....	1,693,802	98.3	2,192,689	98.2
55 to 59 years.....	54,930	3.2	80,053	3.6	Householder.....	537,273	31.2	701,281	31.4
60 to 64 years.....	52,481	3.0	62,455	2.8	Spouse.....	348,029	20.2	442,931	19.8
65 to 74 years.....	88,187	5.1	101,548	4.5	Child.....	703,281	40.8	828,541	37.1
75 to 84 years.....	48,160	2.8	66,923	3.0	Own child under 18 years.....	598,039	34.7	663,394	29.7
85 years and over.....	13,611	0.8	21,751	1.0	Other relatives.....	44,727	2.6	105,800	4.7
Median age (years).....	26.3	(X)	27.1	(X)	Under 18 years.....	19,951	1.2	41,916	1.9
18 years and over.....	1,095,406	63.6	1,514,471	67.8	Nonrelatives.....	60,492	3.5	114,136	5.1
Male.....	533,803	31.0	749,235	33.6	Unmarried partner .....	11,466	0.7	24,104	1.1
Female.....	561,603	32.6	765,236	34.3	In group quarters.....	29,048	1.7	40,480	1.8
21 years and over.....	1,005,161	58.3	1,379,043	61.8	Institutionalized population.....	12,739	0.7	19,467	0.9
62 years and over.....	181,215	10.5	226,230	10.1	Noninstitutionalized population.....	16,309	0.9	21,013	0.9
65 years and over.....	149,958	8.7	190,222	8.5	<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
Male.....	64,290	3.7	83,228	3.7	<b>Total households</b> .....	<b>537,273</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>701,281</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Female.....	85,668	5.0	106,994	4.8	Family households (families).....	410,862	76.5	535,294	76.3
<b>RACE</b>					With own children under 18 years.....	242,869	45.2	299,746	42.7
One race .....	1,722,850	100.0	2,185,974	97.9	Married-couple family.....	348,029	64.8	442,931	63.2
White.....	1,615,845	93.8	1,992,975	89.2	With own children under 18 years.....	202,207	37.6	245,743	35.0
Black or African American.....	11,576	0.7	17,657	0.8	Female householder, no husband present ..	49,077	9.1	65,941	9.4
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	24,283	1.4	29,684	1.3	With own children under 18 years.....	33,292	6.2	40,329	5.8
Asian.....	25,696	1.5	37,108	1.7	Nonfamily households.....	126,411	23.5	165,987	23.7
Asian Indian.....	1,557	0.1	3,065	0.1	Householder living alone.....	101,640	18.9	124,756	17.8
Chinese.....	5,322	0.3	8,045	0.4	Householder 65 years and over.....	38,320	7.1	43,908	6.3
Filipino.....	1,905	0.1	3,106	0.1	Households with individuals under 18 years.....	254,194	47.3	321,108	45.8
Japanese.....	6,500	0.4	6,186	0.3	Households with individuals 65 years and over.....	104,236	19.4	130,469	18.6
Korean.....	2,629	0.2	3,473	0.2	Average household size.....	3.15	(X)	3.13	(X)
Vietnamese.....	2,797	0.2	5,968	0.3	Average family size.....	3.67	(X)	3.57	(X)
Other Asian .....	4,986	0.3	7,265	0.3	<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>				
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	7,675	0.4	15,145	0.7	<b>Total housing units</b> .....	<b>598,388</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>768,594</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Native Hawaiian.....	1,396	0.1	1,251	0.1	Occupied housing units.....	537,273	89.8	701,281	91.2
Guamanian or Chamorro.....	148	-	202	-	Vacant housing units.....	61,115	10.2	67,313	8.8
Samoan.....	1,570	0.1	4,523	0.2	For seasonal, recreational, or occasional us	21,023	3.5	29,685	3.9
Other Pacific Islander .....	4,561	0.3	9,169	0.4	Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	2.4	(X)	2.1	(X)
Some other race.....	37,775	2.2	93,405	4.2	Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	8.6	(X)	6.5	(X)
Two or more races .....	na	na	47,195	2.1	<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>				
<b>Race alone or in combination with one or more other races:</b>					<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>537,273</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>701,281</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White.....	na	na	2,034,448	91.1	Owner-occupied housing units.....	365,979	68.1	501,547	71.5
Black or African American.....	na	na	24,382	1.1	Renter-occupied housing units.....	171,294	31.9	199,734	28.5
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	na	na	40,445	1.8	Average household size of owner-occupied uni	3.38	(X)	3.29	(X)
Asian.....	na	na	48,692	2.2	Average household size of renter-occupied uni	2.67	(X)	2.75	(X)
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander....	na	na	21,367	1.0					
Some other race.....	na	na	113,950	5.1					

1. "-" Represents zero or rounds to zero. "(X)" Not applicable. "na" Not available.

2. Census 2000 terminology and categories are used for data on race. Because individuals could report only one race in the 1990 census and could report one or more races in Census 2000, data on race for 1990 and 2000 are not comparable. See "Population by Race and Hispanic or Latino Origin for the United States: 1990 to 2000," (PHC-T-1). At <www.census.gov>, select Population Tables/Reports, then select List of Tables.

3. Census 2000 terminology is used for ethnic categories. The corresponding term for "Hispanic or Latino" in the 1990 census was "Hispanic origin."

4. Sample data on unmarried-partner households, as shown in U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 Census of Population, Social and Economic Characteristics (1990 CP-2), report series published 1993-1994.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics(1990 CP-1), and 1990 Census of Housing, General Housing Characteristics (1990 CH-1), report series published 1992-1993; and Summary Tape File (STF) 1A, series released 1991.

# Utah Demographic Profiles: 1990 and 2000 (DP-2)

Subject	1990		2000		Subject	1990		2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT<sup>1</sup></b>					<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
<b>Population 3 years and over enrolled in school.....</b>					<b>Total population.....</b>				
	<b>610,696</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>741,524</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>1,722,850</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,233,169</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Nursery school, preschool.....	na	na	46,057	6.2	Native.....	1,664,250	96.6	2,074,505	92.9
Kindergarten.....	na	na	38,261	5.2	Born in United States.....	1,648,436	95.7	2,054,627	92.0
Elementary school (grades 1-8) <sup>7</sup> .....	419,975	68.8	305,486	41.2	State of residence.....	1,157,744	67.2	1,405,177	62.9
High school (grades 9-12).....	na	na	164,977	22.2	Different state.....	490,692	28.5	649,450	29.1
College or graduate school.....	147,095	24.1	186,743	25.2	Born outside United States.....	15,814	0.9	19,878	0.9
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>					Foreign born.....				
<b>Population 25 years and over.....</b>					Entered 1990 to March 2000.....				
	<b>897,321</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,197,892</b>	<b>100.0</b>		25,912	1.5	90,725	4.1
Less than 9th grade.....	30,379	3.4	38,426	3.2	Naturalized citizen.....	25,841	1.5	48,178	2.2
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	102,936	11.5	108,585	9.1	Not a citizen.....	32,759	1.9	110,486	4.9
High school graduate (includes equivalency).....	244,132	27.2	294,426	24.6	<b>REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>				
Some college, no degree.....	250,406	27.9	348,680	29.1	<b>Total (excluding born at sea)<sup>5</sup> ...</b>				
Associate degree.....	69,715	7.8	94,812	7.9	Europe.....	17,820	31.2	25,640	16.2
Bachelor's degree.....	138,534	15.4	213,959	17.9	Asia.....	15,898	27.8	28,373	17.9
Graduate or professional degree.....	61,219	6.8	99,004	8.3	Africa.....	704	1.2	2,414	1.5
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	85.1	(X)	87.7	(X)	Oceania.....	3,448	6.0	6,612	4.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	22.3	(X)	26.1	(X)	Latin America.....	13,825	24.2	87,883	55.4
<b>MARITAL STATUS<sup>2</sup></b>					Northern America.....				
<b>Population 15 years and over.....</b>					LANGUAGES SPOKEN AT HOME				
	<b>1,185,697</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,639,688</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Population 5 years and over.....</b>				
Never married.....	302,589	25.5	457,015	27.9		<b>1,553,351</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,023,875</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Now married, except separated.....	718,636	60.6	963,341	58.8	English only.....	1,432,947	92.2	1,770,626	87.5
Separated.....	14,766	1.2	20,027	1.2	Language other than English.....	120,404	7.8	253,249	12.5
Widowed.....	57,999	4.9	67,035	4.1	Speak English less than "very well".	40,825	2.6	105,691	5.2
Female.....	48,925	4.1	54,247	3.3	Spanish.....	51,945	3.3	150,244	7.4
Divorced.....	91,707	7.7	132,270	8.1	Speak English less than "very well".	17,037	1.1	71,405	3.5
Female.....	52,634	4.4	73,061	4.5	Other Indo-European languages.....	34,088	2.2	49,865	2.5
<b>GRANDPARENTS AS CAREGIVERS</b>					Speak English less than "very well".				
<b>Grandparent living in household with one or more own grandchildren under 18 years....</b>					ANCESTRY (single or multiple)				
	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>39,564</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Total population.....</b>				
Grandparent responsible for grandchildren.....	na	na	15,989	40.4		<b>1,722,850</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,233,169</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>VETERAN STATUS<sup>3</sup></b>					<b>Total ancestries reported.....</b>				
<b>Civilian population 18 years and over.....</b>									
	<b>1,146,986</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,510,842</b>	<b>100.0</b>	Arab.....	2,730	0.2	4,598	0.2
Civilian veterans.....	146,630	12.8	161,351	10.7	Czech <sup>6</sup> .....	4,490	0.3	5,010	0.2
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION<sup>4</sup></b>					Danish.....				
<b>Population 5 to 20 years.....</b>					Dutch.....				
	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>638,650</b>	<b>100.0</b>		55,770	3.2	51,891	2.3
With a disability.....	na	na	44,010	6.9	English.....	749,711	43.5	647,987	29.0
<b>Population 21 to 64 years.....</b>					French (except Basque) <sup>6</sup> .....				
	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>1,175,910</b>	<b>100.0</b>		53,931	3.1	50,549	2.3
With a disability.....	na	na	181,290	15.4	French Canadian <sup>6</sup> .....	6,126	0.4	7,396	0.3
Percent employed.....	na	na	64.2	(X)	German.....	299,853	17.4	258,496	11.6
No disability.....	na	na	994,620	84.6	Greek.....	10,439	0.6	11,691	0.5
Percent employed.....	na	na	78.7	(X)	Hungarian.....	2,944	0.2	3,306	0.1
<b>Population 65 years and over.....</b>					Irish <sup>6</sup> .....				
	<b>144,240</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>183,813</b>	<b>100.0</b>		136,940	7.9	132,162	5.9
With a disability.....	24,654	17.1	73,386	39.9	Italian.....	46,008	2.7	57,512	2.6
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1995</b>					Lithuanian.....				
<b>Population 5 years and over.....</b>					Norwegian.....				
	<b>1,553,351</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,023,875</b>	<b>100.0</b>		36,178	2.1	60,567	2.7
Same house in 1995.....	818,356	52.7	998,458	49.3	Polish.....	14,832	0.9	16,784	0.8
Different house in the U.S. in 1995.....	709,378	45.7	960,754	47.5	Portuguese.....	1,954	0.1	4,031	0.2
Same county.....	409,847	26.4	538,410	26.6	Russian.....	4,401	0.3	7,041	0.3
Different county.....	299,531	19.3	422,344	20.9	Scotch-Irish.....	24,292	1.4	25,031	1.1
Same state.....	122,460	7.9	180,155	8.9	Scottish.....	89,463	5.2	98,518	4.4
Different state.....	177,071	11.4	242,189	12.0	Slovak.....	4,167	0.2	991	-
Elsewhere in 1995.....	25,617	1.6	64,663	3.2	Subsaharan African.....	964	0.1	3,600	0.2
					Swedish.....				
					Swiss.....				
					Ukrainian.....				
					United States or American.....				
					Welsh.....				
					West Indian (excluding Hispanic groups)....				
					Other ancestries.....				

"-" Represents zero or rounds to zero. "(X)" Not applicable. "na" Not available.

<sup>1</sup> School enrollment data for 1990 and 2000 are not fully comparable due to changes in how data were obtained on level of enrollment. In 1990, estimates of grade enrolled were based on the school enrollment and educational attainment questions.

<sup>2</sup> Marital status data for 1990 are 100-percent data from *General Population Characteristics* (1990 CP-1) and Summary Tape File (STF) 1.

<sup>3</sup> Veteran status data are for the civilian population 16 years and over in 1990 and for the civilian population 18 years and over in 2000.

<sup>4</sup> Disability data for 1990 and 2000 are not comparable due to changes in the census questions on disability. New 2000 questions cover the major life activities of seeing and hearing and the ability to perform physical and mental tasks. These questions collect data on the disability status of children 5 years and over as well as adults. The 1990 questions collected data only for persons 15 years and over.

<sup>5</sup> In 1990 (in contrast to 2000), nonresponse on country or region of birth was not allocated.

<sup>6</sup> The data represent a combination of two ancestries shown separately in CP-2 reports and in Summary Tape File (STF) 4, but combined in STF3. Czech includes Czechoslovakian. French includes Alsatian. French Canadian includes Acadian/Cajun. Irish includes Celtic.

<sup>7</sup> In 1990, elementary and high school were combined into one category.

<sup>8</sup> These questions were not asked in the 1990 Census.

# Utah Demographic Profiles: 1990 and 2000 (DP-3)

Subject	1990		2000		Subject	1990		2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>					<b>INCOME IN 1989<sup>4</sup></b>				
Population 16 years and over.....	1,154,039	100.0	1,600,279	100.0	Households.....	537,196	100.0	701,933	100.0
In labor force.....	784,501	68.0	1,104,431	69.0	Less than \$10,000.....	67,805	12.6	41,959	6.0
Civilian labor force.....	777,448	67.4	1,098,923	68.7	\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	49,726	9.3	33,952	4.8
Employed.....	736,059	63.8	1,044,362	65.3	\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	104,664	19.5	83,121	11.8
Unemployed.....	41,389	3.6	54,561	3.4	\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	100,655	18.7	93,119	13.3
Percent of civilian labor force.....	5.3	(X)	5.0	(X)	\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	107,616	20.0	133,421	19.0
Armed Forces.....	7,053	0.6	5,508	0.3	\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	74,290	13.8	158,405	22.6
Not in labor force.....	369,538	32.0	495,848	31.0	\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	18,939	3.5	79,659	11.3
					\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	8,725	1.6	52,641	7.5
					\$150,000 to \$199,999 <sup>5</sup> .....	4,776	0.9	12,924	1.8
<b>Females 16 years and over.....</b>	<b>589,854</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>807,196</b>	<b>100.0</b>	\$200,000 or more.....	na	na	12,732	1.8
In labor force.....	345,602	58.6	492,117	61.0	Median household income (dollars).....	29,470	(X)	45,726	(X)
Civilian labor force.....	344,785	58.5	491,327	60.9	With earnings.....	455,142	84.7	604,567	86.1
Employed.....	326,464	55.3	465,893	57.7	Mean earnings (dollars).....	34,322	(X)	54,973	(X)
					With Social Security income.....	116,828	21.7	144,815	20.6
<b>Own children under 6 years.....</b>	<b>202,019</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>241,072</b>	<b>100.0</b>	Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	8,204	(X)	11,829	(X)
All parents in familv in labor force.....	106,799	52.9	126,183	52.3	With Supplemental Security Income.....	na	na	19,890	2.8
					Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)...	na	na	6,580	(X)
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>					With public assistance income.....	29,569	5.5	21,896	3.1
<b>Workers 16 years and over.....</b>	<b>732,376</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,032,858</b>	<b>928.9</b>	Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3,733	(X)	2,878	(X)
Car. truck. or van - - drove alone.....	541,226	73.9	779,438	701.0	With retirement income.....	83,373	15.5	110,476	15.7
Car. truck. or van - - carpooled.....	111,197	15.2	145,950	131.3	Mean retirement income (dollars).....	10,302	(X)	17,682	(X)
Public transportation (including taxicab).....	16,971	2.3	23,199	20.9					
Walked.....	25,080	3.4	28,523	25.7	<b>Families.....</b>	<b>413,257</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>539,728</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Other means.....	11,654	1.6	12,413	11.2	Less than \$10,000.....	31,218	7.6	19,106	3.5
Worked at home.....	26,248	3.6	43,335	39.0	\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	30,156	7.3	17,333	3.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes) <sup>1</sup> .....	18.9	(X)	21.3	(X)	\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	75,736	18.3	52,363	9.7
					\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	82,512	20.0	66,781	12.4
<b>Employed civilian population</b>					\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	95,194	23.0	106,236	19.7
<b>16 years and over.....</b>	<b>736,059</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,044,362</b>	<b>100.0</b>	\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	68,634	16.6	136,848	25.4
<b>OCCUPATION<sup>2</sup></b>					\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	17,359	4.2	71,213	13.2
Management, professional, and related occupations....	na	na	339,310	32.5	\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	8,059	2.0	46,863	8.7
Service occupations.....	na	na	145,862	14.0	\$150,000 to \$199,999 <sup>5</sup> .....	4,389	1.1	11,553	2.1
Sales and office occupations.....	na	na	301,566	28.9	\$200,000 or more.....	na	na	11,432	2.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	na	na	5,417	0.5	Median familv income (dollars).....	33,246	(X)	51,022	(X)
Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations.....	na	na	110,873	10.6					
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	na	na	141,334	13.5	Per capita income (dollars).....	11,029	(X)	18,185	(X)
					<b>Median income (dollars):<sup>6</sup></b>				
<b>INDUSTRY<sup>3</sup></b>					Male full-time, year-round workers.....	28,597	(X)	36,935	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining....	na	na	20,288	1.9	Female full-time, year-round workers.....	17,208	(X)	24,872	(X)
Construction.....	na	na	85,954	8.2					
Manufacturing.....	na	na	126,299	12.1					
Wholesale trade.....	na	na	36,729	3.5					
Retail trade.....	na	na	133,249	12.8					
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities.....	na	na	51,249	4.9					
Information.....	na	na	34,712	3.3					
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing.....	na	na	70,996	6.8					
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste management services.....	na	na	98,148	9.4					
Educational, health and social services.....	na	na	200,272	19.2					
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services.....	na	na	83,035	8.0					
Other services (except public administration).....	na	na	46,128	4.4					
Public administration.....	na	na	57,303	5.5					
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Private wage and salary workers.....	544,894	74.0	816,475	78.2					
Government workers.....	138,292	18.8	163,996	15.7					
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business.....	49,906	6.8	60,621	5.8					
Unpaid familv workers.....	2,967	0.4	3,270	0.3					

"-" Represents zero or rounds to zero. "(X)" Not applicable. "na" Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Due to changes in data capture procedures, mean travel time in 1990 is understated slightly relative to mean travel time in 2000.

<sup>2</sup> Occupation data for 1990 and 2000 are not comparable due to changes in the classification system by occupation.

<sup>3</sup> Industry data for 1990 and 2000 are not comparable due to changes in the classification system by industry.

<sup>4</sup> The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 187.1 for 1989 and 244.1 for 1999. To adjust 1989 median, mean, and per capita dollar values to 1999 constant dollars, multiply 1989 dollar values by 244.1/187.1, or by 1.304650.

<sup>5</sup> Income categories for 1990 and 2000 are not comparable. In 1990 the highest income category was \$150,000 or more. In 2000 it was broken down further into categories of \$150,000 to \$199,999 and \$200,000 or more.

<sup>6</sup> 1999 data on median earnings are not directly comparable with 1989 data on median income. Based on Current Population Survey data for 1999, median income for full-time, year-round workers was higher than their median earnings by about 3 percent for males and by about 4 percent for females.

# Utah Demographic Profiles: 1990 and 2000 (DP-4)

Subject	1990		2000		Subject	1990		2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Total housing units.....</b>	<b>598,388</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>768,594</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>OCCUPANTS PER ROOM <sup>1</sup></b>				
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE<sup>1</sup></b>					<b>Occupied housing units.....</b>	<b>537,273</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>701,281</b>	<b>100.0</b>
1-unit, detached.....	393,374	65.7	520,101	67.7	1.00 or less.....	507,696	94.5	658,443	93.9
1-unit, attached.....	23,702	4.0	37,902	4.9	1.01 to 1.50.....	21,849	4.1	26,891	3.8
2 units.....	27,284	4.6	29,243	3.8	1.51 or more.....	7,728	1.4	15,947	2.3
3 or 4 units.....	30,431	5.1	36,998	4.8					
5 to 9 units.....	20,503	3.4	27,677	3.6	<b>Specified owner-occupied units..</b>	<b>303,724</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>427,244</b>	<b>100.0</b>
10 to 19 units.....	29,059	4.9	30,357	3.9	<b>VALUE <sup>1 b c</sup></b>				
20 or more units.....	32,991	5.5	44,848	5.8	Less than \$50,000.....	61,055	20.1	6,319	1.5
Mobile home <sup>c</sup> .....	34,986	5.8	39,267	5.1	\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	188,574	62.1	62,324	14.6
Boat, RV, van, etc <sup>3</sup> .....	6,058	1.0	2,201	0.3	\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	35,185	11.6	158,172	37.0
					\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	10,641	3.5	101,538	23.8
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT <sup>4,8</sup></b>					\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	5,727	1.9	64,318	15.1
1999 to March 2000.....	na	na	32,366	4.2	\$300,000 to \$499,999.....	1,928	0.6	26,084	6.1
1995 to 1998.....	na	na	101,022	13.1	\$500,000 to \$999,999 <sup>9</sup> .....	614	0.2	6,915	1.6
1990 to 1994.....	na	na	66,058	8.6	\$1,000,000 or more.....	na	na	1,574	0.4
1980 to 1989.....	na	na	124,012	16.1	Median (dollars).....	68,700	(X)	146,100	(X)
1970 to 1979.....	168,147	28.1	169,025	22.0					
1960 to 1969.....	82,603	13.8	80,217	10.4	<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED</b>				
1940 to 1959.....	120,961	20.2	119,027	15.5	<b>MONTHLY OWNER COSTS <sup>a b c</sup></b>				
1939 or earlier.....	80,779	13.5	76,867	10.0	With a mortgage.....	213,968	69.9	323,835	75.8
					Less than \$300.....	8,582	2.8	1,609	0.4
<b>ROOMS <sup>1</sup></b>					\$300 to \$499.....	41,978	13.7	10,952	2.6
1 room.....	7,779	1.3	11,175	1.5	\$500 to \$699.....	68,416	22.3	31,444	7.4
2 rooms.....	21,810	3.6	32,499	4.2	\$700 to \$999.....	66,941	21.9	87,490	20.5
3 rooms.....	50,173	8.4	59,441	7.7	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	21,021	6.9	123,909	29.0
4 rooms.....	113,033	18.9	113,310	14.7	\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	4,704	1.5	43,360	10.1
5 rooms.....	103,105	17.2	119,643	15.6	\$2,000 or more.....	2,326	0.8	25,071	5.9
6 rooms.....	79,707	13.3	101,601	13.2	Median (dollars).....	666	(X)	1,102	(X)
7 rooms.....	69,823	11.7	95,407	12.4	Not mortgaged.....	92,258	30.1	103,409	24.2
8 rooms.....	60,630	10.1	91,261	11.9	Median (dollars).....	185	(X)	249	(X)
9 or more rooms.....	92,328	15.4	144,257	18.8					
Median (rooms).....	5.5	(X)	6.0	(X)	<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>				
					<b>AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units.....</b>	<b>537,273</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>701,281</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>INCOME IN 1989 <sup>4 7</sup></b>				
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT <sup>4,8</sup></b>					Less than 15.0 percent.....	117,755	38.5	149,080	34.9
1999 to March 2000.....	na	na	168,475	24.0	15.0 to 19.9 percent.....	57,060	63.9	69,518	16.3
1995 to 1998.....	na	na	210,016	29.9	20.0 to 24.9 percent.....	48,351	54.2	60,365	14.1
1990 to 1994.....	na	na	109,418	15.6	25.0 to 29.9 percent.....	30,763	34.5	46,236	10.8
1980 to 1989.....	na	na	89,400	12.7	30.0 to 34.9 percent.....	17,650	19.8	30,998	7.3
1970 to 1979.....	98,125	18.3	63,807	9.1	35.0 percent or more.....	33,404	37.4	69,252	16.2
1969 or earlier.....	92,986	17.3	60,165	8.6	Not computed.....	1,243	1.4	1,795	0.4
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE <sup>4</sup></b>					<b>Specified renter-occupied units..</b>	<b>169,793</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>198,716</b>	<b>100.0</b>
None.....	29,068	5.4	35,610	5.1	<b>GROSS RENT <sup>4 6</sup></b>				
1.....	152,986	28.5	188,899	26.9	Less than \$200.....	12,443	7.3	6,470	3.3
2.....	224,752	41.8	293,769	41.9	\$200 to \$299.....	31,280	18.4	8,853	4.5
3 or more.....	130,467	24.3	183,003	26.1	\$300 to \$499.....	87,705	51.7	41,783	21.0
					\$500 to \$749.....	25,295	14.9	83,798	42.2
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL <sup>4</sup></b>					\$750 to \$999.....	4,782	2.8	30,337	15.3
Utility gas.....	440,040	81.9	594,702	84.8	\$1,000 to \$1,499 <sup>10</sup> .....	1,497	0.9	14,249	7.2
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	12,279	2.3	20,911	3.0	\$1,500 or more.....	na	na	2,708	1.4
Electricity.....	51,047	9.5	68,433	9.8	No cash rent.....	6,791	4.0	10,518	5.3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	7,048	1.3	3,851	0.5	Median (dollars).....	369	(X)	597	(X)
Coal or coke.....	7,202	1.3	2,691	0.4					
Wood.....	17,349	3.2	7,756	1.1	<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF</b>				
Solar energy.....	525	0.1	261	-	<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 <sup>4</sup></b>				
Other fuel.....	1,326	0.2	1,899	0.3	Less than 15.0 percent.....	32,812	19.3	36,042	18.1
No fuel used.....	457	0.1	777	0.1	15.0 to 19.9 percent.....	29,331	17.3	29,673	14.9
					20.0 to 24.9 percent.....	24,143	14.2	27,333	13.8
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS <sup>4</sup></b>					25.0 to 29.9 percent.....	18,396	10.8	22,327	11.2
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	2,163	0.4	2,906	0.4	30.0 to 34.9 percent.....	12,146	7.2	15,067	7.6
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	2,056	0.4	2,793	0.4	35.0 percent or more.....	44,120	26.0	55,010	27.7
No telephone service <sup>5</sup> .....	21,472	4.0	10,802	1.5	Not computed.....	8,845	5.2	13,264	6.7

-" Represents zero or rounds to zero. "(X)" Not applicable. "na" Not available.

<sup>1</sup> 100-percent data. <sup>2</sup> Data for this category are not fully comparable for 1990 and 2000 due to a change in question wording: from "Mobile home or trailer" in 1990 to "Mobile home" in 2000.

<sup>3</sup> Data for this category are not fully comparable for 1990 and 2000 due to a change in question wording: from "Other" in 1990 to "Boat, RV, van, etc." in 2000. <sup>4</sup> Sample data.

Sample data were controlled to 100-percent counts for Total housing units and for Occupied housing units. <sup>5</sup> Data on telephone availability for 1990 and 2000 are

not fully comparable due to a change in the census question on telephone availability. <sup>6</sup> The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 196.5 for 1990 and 252.3 for 2000.

To adjust 1990 median dollar values to 2000 constant dollars, multiply 1990 dollar values by 252.3/196.5, or by 1.283969. <sup>7</sup> In 1990, the number of Specified owner-occupied units differs

between data on value (100-percent data) and data on monthly owner costs (sample data). In 2000, data on both items were collected on a sample basis. <sup>8</sup> Data for this category are not fully comparable

for 1990 and 2000. Selected year categories were changed for 2000. <sup>9</sup> Data for this category are not fully comparable for 1990 and 2000. The category changed from "\$500,000 or more" in 1990

to "\$500,000 to \$999,999" and "\$1,000,000 or more" in 2000. <sup>10</sup> Data for this category are not fully comparable for 1990 and 2000. The category changed

from "\$1,000 or more" in 1990 to "\$1,000 to \$1,499" and "\$1,500 or more" in 2000.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. For 100-percent data, *General Housing Characteristics* (1990 CH-1), Summary Tape File (STF) 1, and STF2.